

Curriculum Vitae

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SCOTT GEOFFREY GATES

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ACADEMIC POSITIONS

2015 – Present	Professor , Department of Political Science, University of Oslo
2013 – Present	Guest Researcher , Department of Economics, ESOP, University of Oslo
2002 – Present	Research Professor , Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)
2002 – 2015	Professor , Political Science, Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU)
2002 – 2013	Director , Center for the Study of Civil War, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)
1996 – 2003	Associate Professor , Political Science, Michigan State University
2000 – 2002	Research Professor & Program Leader , Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)
1999 – 2000	Visiting Research Professor , Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)
1997 – 1999	Visiting Research Fellow , Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)
1998 – 1998	Visiting Scholar , Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU)
1996 – 1997	Visiting Scholar , Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU)
1989 – 1996	Assistant Professor , Political Science, Michigan State University
1994 – 1995	Visiting Associate Professor , University of Trondheim
1985 – 1989	Visiting Instructor , Political Science, Michigan State University
1984 – 1985	Teaching Assistant , Political Science, University of Michigan
1983 – 1984	Instructor , Metropolitan State University
1983 – 1984	Research Assistant , Humphrey Institution of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota
1981 – 1982	Teaching Assistant , University of Michigan
1980 – 1982	Research Assistant , University of Michigan

EDUCATION

- 1989 Ph.D., Political Science: University of Michigan**
- Ph.D. dissertation: “The Limits to Aid Conditionality: An Examination of Individual Incentives and Structural Constraints.” Funded through a University of Michigan Rackham Dissertation Grant. Directed by Harold Jacobson and John Chamberlin.
- 1985 M.S., Applied Economics: University of Minnesota**
- MS Paper: “Multilateral Development Bank Bureaucracies: Political-Economic Analysis of the World Bank and Indonesian Transmigration.” Directed by Vernon Ruttan.
- 1982 M.A., Political Science: University of Michigan**
- MA paper: “Democracies and War: The Relationship between Regime Type and War Experience, 1817 – 1980.” Directed by J. David Singer.
- 1980 B.A., Political Science: University of Minnesota**
- 1980 B.A., Anthropology: University of Minnesota**

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

2019-2021	Editor-in-Chief: Journal of Peace Research
2010 – Present	Editor-in-Chief: International Area Studies Review
2019-2024	Editorial Board: International Studies Quarterly
2019-2024	Editorial Board: International Interactions
1998 – 2019	Associate Editor: Journal of Peace Research
2013 – Present	Editorial Advisory Board: Research and Politics
2010 – 2017	Board of Editors: Civil Wars
1999 – 1999	Acting Editor: Journal of Peace Research
2005 – 2008	Board of Editors: International Studies Quarterly
1998 – 2003	Board of Editors: Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory
1997 – 1998	Board of Editors: Journal of Peace Research
2014 – 2018	Councilor: Peace Science Society, International
2014 – 2017	Governing Council: International Studies Association
2012 – 2014	Executive Committee: European Political Science Association
2005 – 2008	Executive Board member: Conflict Processes section of the American Political Science Association

AWARDS AND HONORS

2014	2014 Herbert Simon Award of the Midwest Political Science Association and the Midwest Caucus for Public Administration, for a scholar who has made a significant career contribution to the scientific study of bureaucracy, prize shared with John Brehm of the University of Chicago.
2012	Member of Det Kongelige Norske Videnskabers Selskabs , The Royal Norwegian Society of Sciences and Letters.
2008	Member of the Det Norske Videnskaps-Akademi (DNVA) , The Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters.

RESEARCH INTERESTS

International Relations, Civil War, Conflict Dynamics (inter-state and intra-state), Political Economy, Applied Game Theory, Bureaucratic Politics, Econometric Modeling, Democratization, Governance, Non-violent Protest

PUBLICATIONS

Books (Monographs):

1. **Scott Gates** and Kaare Strøm. Forthcoming. *Fragile Bargains: Civil Conflict and Power-sharing in Africa*. Cambridge University Press.
2. **Scott Gates** and Kaushik Roy. 2018. *Limited War in South Asia: 1947-2014*. Oxford, UK: Routledge.
3. **Scott Gates** and Kaushik, Roy. 2014. *Unconventional Warfare in South Asia. Shadow Warriors and Counterinsurgency*. Farnham, UK: Ashgate.

4. John Brehm and **Scott Gates**. 2008. Paperback issued in 2010. *Teaching, Tasks and Trust. Functions of the Public Executive*. A Volume in the Russell Sage Foundation Series on Trust. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
5. Evelyn Fink, **Scott Gates**, and Brian D. Humes. 1998. *Game Theory Topics: Incomplete Information, Repeated Games and N-Player Games*. London: Sage Publications.
6. John Brehm and **Scott Gates**. 1997. Paperback issued in 1999. *Working, Shirking, and Sabotage: Bureaucratic Response to a Democratic Public*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
7. **Scott Gates** and Brian D. Humes. 1997. *Games, Information, and Politics: Applying Game Theoretic Models to Political Science*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.

Books (Edited Volumes):

1. **Scott Gates** and Kaushik Roy. 2015. *War and State-Building in Afghanistan: From Mughals to Americans*. London: Bloomsbury.
2. **Scott Gates** and Kaushik Roy. 2011. *Conventional Warfare in South Asia, 1947 to the Present*. Farnham, UK: Ashgate.
3. **Scott Gates** and Kaushik Roy. 2011. *The Nuclear Shadow over South Asia, 1947 to the Present*. Farnham, UK: Ashgate.
4. **Scott Gates** and Kaushik Roy. 2011. *Unconventional Warfare in South Asia, 1947 to the Present*. Farnham, UK: Ashgate.
5. **Scott Gates** and Simon Reich. 2009. *Child Soldiers in the Age of Fractured States*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.

Journal Articles:

1. **Scott Gates** and Mogens Kamp Justesen. 2020. Political Trust, Shocks, and Accountability: Quasi-experimental Evidence from a Rebel Attack. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 64(9): 1693–1723.
2. Nils-Christian Bormann, Lars-Erik Cederman, **Scott Gates**, Benjamin A. T. Graham, Simon Hug, Kaare Strøm, Julian Wucherpfennig. 2019. Power-sharing: Institutions, Behavior, and Peace. *American Journal of Political Science* 63(1): 84-100.
3. Philippa Druce, Ekaterina Bogatyreva, Frederik Francois Siem, **Scott Gates**, Hanna Kaade, Johanne Sundby, Morten Rostrup, Catherine Andersen, Siri Camilla Aas Rustad, Andrew Tchie, Robert Mood, Håvard Mogleiv Nygård, Henrik Urdal, and Andrea Sylvia Winkler. 2019. Approaches to protect and maintain health care services in armed conflict—meeting SDGs 3 and 16. *Conflict and Health* 13(2). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13031-019-0186-0>.
4. Solveig Hillesund, Karim Bahgat, Gray Barrett, Kendra Dupuy, **Scott Gates**, Håvard Mogleiv Nygård, Siri Aas Rustad, Håvard Strand, Henrik Urdal, and Gudrun Østby. 2018. Horizontal inequality and armed conflict: a comprehensive literature review. *Canadian Journal of Development Studies/Revue canadienne d'études du développement* 39(4): 463-480.

5. **Scott Gates**. 2017. Membership Matters: Coerced Recruits and Rebel Allegiance. *Journal of Peace Research* 54 (5): 674-686.
6. Kaare Wallace Strøm, **Scott Gates**, Benjamin A.T. Graham, Håvard Strand. 2017. Inclusion, Dispersion, and Constraint: Powersharing in the World's States, 1975-2010. *British Journal of Political Science* 47(1): 165-185.
7. **Scott Gates**, Benjamin Graham, Yonatan Lupu, Håvard Strand, and Kaare Strøm. 2016. Powersharing, Protection, and Peace. *Journal of Politics* 78(2): 512-526.
8. Woosang Kim and **Scott Gates**. 2015. Power Transition and the Rise of China. *International Area Studies Review*. 18(3): 219 – 226.
9. **Scott Gates** and Sukanya Podder. August 2015. Social Media, Recruitment, Allegiance, and the Islamic State. *Perspectives on Terrorism*. 9(4): 107 – 116.
10. John Brehm and **Scott Gates**. January 2015. Bureaucratic Politics Rising from, Not Defined by, a Principal-Agency Dyad. *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*. 25 (1): 27 – 42.
11. **Scott Gates** and Håvard Mokleiv Nygård. September 2013. Soft Power at Home and Abroad: Sports Diplomacy, Politics, and Peace-building. *International Area Studies Review* .16(3): 235 – 243.
12. Helga Malmin Binningsbø, Cyanne Loyle, **Scott Gates**, and Jon Elster. November 2012. Armed Conflict and Post-Conflict Justice, 1946 – 2006. A Dataset. *Journal of Peace Research*. 49(5): 731 – 740.
13. **Scott Gates**, Håvard Hegre, Håvard Nygård, and Håvard Strand. September 2012. The Development Consequences of Civil Conflict. *World Development*. 40 (9): 1713 – 1722.
14. Christopher Butler and **Scott Gates**. January 2012. African Range Wars: Climate, Conflict, and Property Rights. *Journal of Peace Research*. 49(1): 23 – 34.
15. Siri Aas Rustad, Halvard Buhaug, Åshild Falch, and **Scott Gates**. January 2011. All Politics Is Local. Modeling Subnational Variation in Conflict. *Conflict Management and Peace Studies*. 28(1): 15 – 40.
16. Christopher Butler and **Scott Gates**. September 2009. Asymmetry, Parity, and (Civil) War: Can International Theories of Power Help Us Understand Civil War. *International Interactions*. 35(3): 330–340.
17. Halvard Buhaug, **Scott Gates**, and Päivi Lujala. August 2009. Geography, Rebel Capability and the Duration of Civil Conflict. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 53(4): 544 – 569.
18. Halvard Buhaug, **Scott Gates**, Håvard Hegre, Håvard Strand & Henrik Urdal. March 2009. Nils Petter Gleditsch: A Lifetime Achiever. *European Political Science*. 8(1): 79 – 89.
19. **Scott Gates**, Håvard Hegre, Mark Jones, and Håvard Strand. November 2006. Institutional Inconsistency and Political Instability: Polity Duration, 1800 – 2000. *American Journal of Political Science*. 50(4): 893–908.
20. Per G. Fredriksson, Eric Neumayer, **Scott Gates**, and Richard Damania. 2005. Environmentalism, Democracy, and Pollution Control. *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*. 49:343 – 365.

21. S. Mansoob Murshed and **Scott Gates**. 2005. Spatial-horizontal Inequality and the Maoist Insurgency in Nepal. *Review of Development Economics*. 9(1): 121 – 134. [Reprinted in Kanbur, Ravi, Anthony J. Venables and Guanghua Wan, eds. *Spatial Disparities in Human Development: Perspectives from Asia*. Tokyo: UNU Press. 188 – 206. 2006.]
22. Halvard Buhaug and **Scott Gates**. 2002. The Geography of Civil War. *Journal of Peace Research*. 39(4): 417 – 433. [Reprinted in Diehl, Paul F., ed. *War*. Library of International Relations. London: Sage. 3:209 – 229. 2005.]
23. **Scott Gates**. 2002. Recruitment and Allegiance: The Microfoundations of Rebellion. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 46(1): 111 – 130.
24. Håvard Hegre, Tanja Ellingsen, **Scott Gates**, and Nils Petter Gleditsch. 2001. Toward a Democratic Civil Peace? Democracy, Political Change, and Civil War, 1816 – 1992. *American Political Science Review*. 95(1): 33 – 48. [Reprinted in Diehl, Paul F., ed. *War*. Library of International Relations. London: Sage. 5: 165 – 193. 2005.]
25. Sara McLaughlin Mitchell, **Scott Gates**, and Håvard Hegre. 1999. Evolution in Democracy-War Dynamics. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 43(6): 771 – 792.
26. Sara McLaughlin, **Scott Gates**, Håvard Hegre, Ranveig Gissinger, and Nils Petter Gleditsch. 1998. Timing the Changes in Political Structures: A New Polity Database. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 42(2): 231 – 242.
27. **Scott Gates** and Mark Lanier. 1996. Incarcerated Youth At Risk: An Empirical Assessment of the AIDS Risk Reduction Model (ARRM) Employing Ordered Probit Analyses. *Journal of Criminal Justice*. 24(6): 537 – 547. [Reprinted in Lanier, Mark M. ed. *The Impact of HIV/AIDS on Criminality and Criminal Justice*. Hampshire, UK: Ashgate. 2006.]
28. **Scott Gates**, Torbjørn Knutsen, and Jonathon Moses. 1996. Democracy and Peace: A More Skeptical View. *Journal of Peace Research*. 33(1): 1 – 10.
29. **Scott Gates** and Jeffrey Hill. Spring/Summer 1995. Democratic Accountability and Governmental Innovation in the Use of Non-Profit Organizations. *Policy Studies Review*. 14(1): 137 – 148.
30. **Scott Gates** and Sherry Bennett Quiñones. 1995. Economic Risk and the Politics of Protectionism. *International Interactions*. 21(1): 63 – 83.
31. John Brehm and **Scott Gates**. August 1994. When Supervision Fails to Induce Compliance. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*. 6(3): 323 – 343.
32. John Brehm and **Scott Gates**. May 1993. Donut Shops and Speed Traps: Evaluating Models of Police Supervision. *American Journal of Political Science*. 37(2): 555 – 581.

Book Chapters:

1. Hendrix, Cullen; Halvard Buhaug, **Scott Gates**. 2016. Environment and Conflict, in *What Do We Know about Civil Wars?*, Edited by Sara Mitchell and T. David Mason. London: Rowan and Littlefield, pp. 231 – 246.

2. **Scott Gates**; Håvard Hegre, Håvard Møkleiv Nygård, and Håvard Strand. 2016. Development Consequences of Armed Conflict, In Marc-Antoine Pérouse de Montclos; Elizabeth Minor & Samrat Sinha (ed.), *Violence, Statistics, and the Politics of Accounting for the Dead*. Springer, pp. 25 – 45.
3. Marianne Dahl, **Scott Gates**, Håvard Møkleiv Nygård, and Kaushik Roy. 2014. Continuity and Change in Asymmetric Warfare in Afghanistan, In *War and Statebuilding in Modern Afghanistan*, edited by **Scott Gates** and Kaushik Roy, London: Bloomsbury Press.
4. **Scott Gates** and Kaushik Roy. 2014. Statebuilding and War in Afghanistan: From the Mughals to the Americans. In *War and Statebuilding in Modern Afghanistan*, edited by **Scott Gates** and Kaushik Roy, London: Bloomsbury Press.
5. **Scott Gates**, Alpaslan Özerdem and Sukanya Podder. 2011. Why Do Children Fight? Motivations and the Mode of Recruitment". In *Child Soldiers: From Recruitment to Reintegration*, edited by Alpaslan Özerdem and Sukanya Podder. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
6. **Scott Gates** and Kaushik Roy. 2011. Conventional Warfare in South Asia, 1947 to the Present. In *Conventional Warfare in South Asia, 1947 to the Present*, edited by **Scott Gates** and Kaushik Roy, Farnham, UK: Ashgate.
7. **Scott Gates** and Kaushik Roy. 2011. The Nuclear Shadow over South Asia, 1947 to the Present. In *The Nuclear Shadow over South Asia, 1947 to the Present*, edited by **Scott Gates** and Kaushik Roy, Farnham, UK: Ashgate.
8. **Scott Gates** and Kaushik Roy. 2011. Unconventional Warfare in South Asia, 1947 to the Present. In *Unconventional Warfare in South Asia, 1947 to the Present*, edited by **Scott Gates** and Kaushik Roy, Farnham, UK: Ashgate.
9. Christopher K. Butler and **Scott Gates**. 2010. The Technology of Terror. In *Coping with Contemporary Terrorism: Origins, Escalation, Counter Strategies, and Responses*, edited by Rafael Reuveny and William Thompson. Buffalo, NY: SUNY Press.
10. Jens Christopher Andvig and **Scott Gates**. 2009. Recruiting Children for Armed Conflict. In *Child Soldiers: Child Soldiers in the Age of Fractured States*, edited by **Scott Gates** and Simon Reich. University of Pittsburgh Press.
11. **Scott Gates** and Simon Reich. 2009. Introduction. In *Child Soldiers: Child Soldiers in the Age of Fractured States*, edited by **Scott Gates** and Simon Reich. University of Pittsburgh Press.
12. **Scott Gates** and Simon Reich. 2009. Children and Human Security. In *Child Soldiers: Child Soldiers in the Age of Fractured States*, edited by **Scott Gates** and Simon Reich. University of Pittsburgh Press.
13. Aysegül Aydın and **Scott Gates**. 2008. Rulers as Mass Murderers: Political Institutions and Human Insecurity. In *Insecurity in Intra-State Conflicts: Governments, Rebels, and Outsiders*, edited by Stephen M. Saideman and Marie-Joëlle Zahar. London: Routledge.
14. Håvard Strand and **Scott Gates**. 2007. Military Intervention, Democratization, and Post-conflict Political Stability. In *Civil Conflict*, edited by Kaare Strøm and Magnus Öberg. Routledge: London.
15. John Brehm and **Scott Gates**. 2004. Supervisors as Trust Brokers in Social - Work Bureaucracies. In *Trust and Distrust in Organizations*, edited by Roderick M. Kramer and Karen S. Cook. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. 41 – 64.

16. John Brehm, **Scott Gates**, and Brad Gomez. 2003. Donut Shops, Speed Traps, and Paperwork. In *Politics, Policy and Organizations: Essays in the Scientific Study of Bureaucracy*, edited by George Krause and Kenneth Meier. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. 133 – 159.
17. **Scott Gates**, Håvard Hegre, and Nils Petter Gleditsch. 2001. Democracy and Civil Conflict after the Cold War. In *Perspectives on Democratic Consolidation in Central and Eastern Europe*, edited by Dirk Berg-Schlosser and Raivo Vetik. Boulder: East European Monographs. 185 – 195.

Reports and Professional Papers:

1. **Scott Gates**, Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, and Anja Shortland. 2016. Winner of the 2016 Lewis Fry Richardson Award, Paul Collier: Clarity and Compassion in the Study of Civil War. *Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy*. 22(4): 339- 346.
2. **Scott Gates**, Håvard Hegre, Håvard Nygård, and Håvard Strand. 2011. The Consequences of Armed Conflict in the Middle East and North Africa Region with Report for the World Bank, MidEast North Africa (MENA) Region.
3. **Scott Gates**, Håvard Hegre, Håvard Nygård, and Håvard Strand. 2011. The Development Consequences of Conflict. Background paper for the World Development Report, World Bank.
URL: <http://wdr2011.worldbank.org/PRI0>
4. **Scott Gates** and Anke Hoeffler. 2004. Global Aid Allocation: Are Nordic Donors Different? In *Centre for the Study of African Economies Working Paper Series*. CSAE WPS/2004 – 34, Oxford University: Oxford.
5. Halvard Buhaug, **Scott Gates**, Håvard Hegre, and Håvard Strand. September 2007. Global Trends in Armed Conflict. Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Refleks Globalisation and National Interests background paper.
6. **Scott Gates**, Nils Petter Gleditsch, and Håvard Hegre. January 16, 2004. Towards a Global Civil Peace. Background paper prepared for the Report for the Security-General's High-level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change, A More Secure World: Our Shared Responsibility. New York: UN Foundation.
7. **Scott Gates**, Eric Neumayer, and Nils Petter Gleditsch. 2003. Environmental Commitment, Democracy, and Economic Development. Background paper for the 2003 World Development Report.
8. **Scott Gates** and Sherry Bennett Quiñones. Spring 1995. Game Theoretic and Empirical Methodologies: Ever the Two Shall Meet? *The Political Methodologist*. 6(2): 30 – 36.

Commentaries and Popular Publications:

Gabriel Leon, Scott Gates, and Kristian Skrede Gleditsch. 2019. [Maduro Has Nowhere to Go](#). *Political Violence @ A Glance: Expert Analysis on Violence and Its Alternatives*.

Henrik Urdal, **Scott Gates**, Håvard Mogleiv Nygård, and Håvard Strand. Ikke bare var det flere konflikter i 2014, de var også mer voldelige enn tidligere. For første gang siden 1989 er det registrert over 100 000 drepte på et år. «*Not only were there more conflicts in 2014, they were more bloody.*» *Dagbladet*. July 3, 2015.

Scott Gates and Simon Reich. Annheten om barnesoldater. The Truth about Child Soldiers. Dagbladet. June 12, 2009: 59. June 2009.

Scott Gates and Simon Reich. Think Again: Child Soldiers. Foreign Policy May 2009.
URL: http://www.foreignpolicy.com/story/cms.php?story_id=4944&page=0

PRIO Conflict Trends Policy Briefs:

Jarland, Julie; Håvard Mogleiv Nygård; Scott Gates; Emilie Hermansen & Vilde Bergstad Larsen (2020) [How Should We Understand Patterns of Recurring Conflict?](#), *Conflict Trends*, 3. Oslo: PRIO.

Håvard Strand, Natalie M. Dyvesether, Scott Gates, & Håvard Mogleiv Nygård. 2019. [The Effect of Armed Conflict on Sustainable Development Goals](#), *Conflict Trends*, 1. Oslo: PRIO.

Gates, Scott; Håvard Mogleiv Nygård & Karim Bahgat (2017) [Patterns of Attacks on Medical Personnel and Facilities: SDG 3 meets SDG 16](#), *Conflict Trends*, 4. Oslo: PRIO.

Dupuy, Kendra; Scott Gates; Håvard Mogleiv Nygård; Ida Rudolfson; Siri Aas Rustad; Håvard Strand & Henrik Urdal (2017) [Trends in Armed Conflict, 1946–2016](#), *Conflict Trends*, 2. Oslo: PRIO.

Bahgat, Karim; Gray Barrett; Kendra Dupuy; Scott Gates; Solveig Hillesund; Håvard Mogleiv Nygård; Siri Aas Rustad; Håvard Strand; Henrik Urdal & Gudrun Østby (2017) [Inequality and Armed Conflict: Evidence and Policy Recommendations](#), *Conflict Trends*, 1. Oslo: PRIO.

Gates, Scott; Marianne Dahl & Håvard Mogleiv Nygård (2016) [Standing Idly by during the Revolution](#): How the Security Forces Critically Affect the Success or Failure of Non-Violent Campaigns, *PRIO Policy Brief*, 15. Oslo: PRIO.

Dupuy, Kendra; Scott Gates; Håvard Mogleiv Nygård; Ida Rudolfson; Håvard Strand & Henrik Urdal (2016) [Trends in Armed Conflict, 1946–2015](#), *Conflict Trends*, 8. Oslo: PRIO.

Dupuy, Kendra; Scott Gates & Håvard Mogleiv Nygård (2016) [State Fragility and Armed Conflict](#), *Conflict Trends*, 7. Oslo: PRIO.

Gates, Scott; Håvard Mogleiv Nygård & Esther Trappeniers (2016) [Conflict Recurrence](#), *Conflict Trends*, 2. Oslo: PRIO.

Gates, Scott; Håvard Mogleiv Nygård; Håvard Strand & Henrik Urdal (2016) [Trends in Armed Conflict, 1946–2014](#), *Conflict Trends*, 1. Oslo: PRIO.

Gates, Scott; Håvard Hegre; Håvard Mogleiv Nygård & Håvard Strand (2014) [Development Consequences of Internal Armed Conflict](#), *Conflict Trends*, 3. Oslo: PRIO.

Dahl, Marianne; Scott Gates; Håvard Mogleiv Nygård & Håvard Strand (2014) [Ukraine and the Role of the Security Forces in Popular Uprisings](#), *Conflict Trends*, 2. Oslo: PRIO.

Gates, Scott; Håvard Strand & Kaare Strøm (2010) [Peace and Democracy – Can We Have Both?](#), *CSCW Policy Brief*, 3. Oslo: PRIO.

Strand, Håvard & Scott Gates (2008) [Lessons Learned from Power-sharing in Africa](#), *CSCW Policy Brief*, 8. Oslo: PRIO.

Gates, Scott & Kaare Strøm (2008) [Power-sharing and Civil Conflict](#), *CSCW Policy Brief*, 1. Oslo: PRIO.

Book Reviews:

1. Barry O'Neill. 2001. Honor, Symbols, and War. *American Political Science Review*. 95(4): 1043 – 1044.
2. Edward E. Rice. 1990. Wars of the Third Kind: Conflict in Underdeveloped Countries. *American Political Science Review*. 84(3): 1065.

WORKS UNDER REVIEW FOR PUBLICATION AND WORKING PAPERS

Articles:

Helga Binningsbø, **Scott Gates**, Cyanne Loyle. Amnesty as a Weapon of War.

Christopher Butler and **Scott Gates**. Communal Violence and Property Rights.

Christopher Butler, David Cunningham, and **Scott Gates**. Explaining Civil War Severity: A Formal Model and Empirical Analysis.

Siri Aas Rustad, Håvard Mogleiv Nygård, Scott Gates, and Christopher Butler. Forces of Darkness: Proto-states, Armed Conflict, and Resource Allocation.

Marianne Dahl, **Scott Gates**, Håvard Hegre, and Håvard Mogleiv Nygård. The Logic of Non-Violent Revolution.

Marianne Dahl, **Scott Gates**, Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, and Belen Gonzalez. Accounting for Numbers: How Group Characteristics Shape the Choice of Violent and Non-Violent Tactics.

Marianne Dahl, **Scott Gates**, Håvard Hegre, and Håvard Strand. Why Waves? Global Patterns of Democratization, 1800 — 2008.

Scott Gates and Ragnhild Nordås. Recruitment, Retention, and Religion in Rebel Groups

Carla Norrlof, **Scott Gates**, Simon Reich, and Jun Xiang. The Micro-Politics of Challenge: The Rise of China and the Question of Power Transition.

RESEARCH GRANTS

2018-2021	Research Council of Norway, "Street-level Autocrats", with Kristin Bakke, Pavel Baev, Marianne Dahl, Håvard Nygård.
2018-2020	Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, "Trends in Conflict", with Siri Rustad, Håvard Mogleiv Nygård, and Håvard Strand.
2019	World Bank, "Biases in Property Rights Protection," World Bank Policy Brief, with Christopher K. Butler. Project Leader.
2016	World Bank, "The Domestic Covariates of the Human Rights Implementation Gap" Background paper for the 2017 World Development Report, with Håvard Strand, Håvard Mogleiv Nygård, and Ragnhild Nordås.
2013 – 2017	Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, "Trends in Conflict", with Henrik Urdal, Halvard Buhaug, Håvard Mogleiv Nygård, Siri Rustad, and Håvard Strand.

2013 – 2014	Korean Foundation, “Sports, Soft Power, and Peacebuilding”, with Håvard Mogleiv Nygård and Sang Hwan Lee. Project Leader.
2013	Norwegian Ministry of Defense, “The Future of Warfare”, with Ivan Arreguin-Toft, Pavel Bæv, and Kaushik Roy. Project Leader.
2012 - 2015	Research Council of Norway, “Effective Non-Violence? Resistance Strategies and Political Outcomes”, with Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, David Cunningham, and Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham.
2011 - 2013	US National Science Foundation, “Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict (SVAC), with Dara Cohen, Ragnhild Nordås, Inger Skjelbæk, Elisabeth Wood, Michele Leiby, and Håvard Strand.
2011	Norwegian Ministry of Defense, “Insurgencies, Counter-Insurgencies, and State Building in Afghanistan” with Kaushik Roy. Project Leader.
2011	World Bank, Background paper for the World Development Report, “The Development Consequences of Conflict” with Håvard Hegre, Håvard Nygård, and Håvard Strand. Project Leader.
2011	World Bank, MidEast North Africa (MENA) Region, Background Report, “The Consequences of Armed Conflict in the Middle East and North Africa Region” with Håvard Hegre, Håvard Nygård, and Håvard Strand. Project Leader.
2010 – 2014	Research Council of Norway (FRISAM), Power-sharing Agreements, and Peace Processes with Helga Binningsbø, Håvard Strand and Kaare Strøm. Project Leader.
2010 – 2014	Research Council of Norway, “Conflict Data Management”, <i>Infrastruktur Infrastructure Grant</i> with Nils Petter Gleditsch and Håvard Strand. Project Leader.
2010 – 2013	Research Council of Norway, “Power-sharing and Governance” with Håvard Strand, Kaare Strøm, and Helga Binningsbø. Project Leader.
2009	Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, “Modus Operandi. Recruitment and Leadership in Rebel Groups in Africa” with Ragnhild Nordås. Project Leader.
2008 – 2010	US National Science Foundation, “Power Sharing, Agency, and Peacebuilding” with Kaare Strøm, UCSD recipient institution.
2008 – 2011	Research Council of Norway, Poverty, and Peace Program, “The Payoff of Promises: Articulating, Negotiating, and Implementing Wealth-Sharing.” Project Leader.
2008 – 2009	EU 7th Framework grants. Head of PRIO node. “Quitting Terror”, Grant based in Berlin, headed by Tilman Brück.
2007 – 2010	European Science Foundation, “Geographic Representation of War (GROW)”, Head of the PRIO node. Other nodes based at ETH, Zurich and the University of Essex.
2007 – 2009	OCHA, “Risk Assessment of Natural Disasters and Civil Conflict in Asia” with Norwegian Geotechnical Institute and Halvard Buhaug.
2007 – 2008	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Norway, “Power Sharing, Agency, and Civil Conflict” with Helga Binningsbø, Håvard Strand, and Kaare Strøm. Project Leader.
2006 – 2009	Research Council of Norway, “Domestic Capabilities for Peaceful Conflict Management”, with Wenche Hauge.
2003 – 2012	Research Council of Norway, Center of Excellence Funding, Center for the Study of Civil War based at the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO renewed December 2006. Director.
2003 – 2008	EU 6th Framework grant, “Polarization and Conflict”. Head of the Oslo node. Grant based in Barcelona, headed by Joan Esteban.
2003 – 2008	Research Council of Norway, Center of Excellence Funding to establish the Center for the Study of Civil War based at the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO). Director.
2003	World Bank, Background paper for the 2003 World Development Report. “Environmental Commitment, Democracy, and Conflict”, co-authored with Eric Neumayer and Nils Petter Gleditsch.
2001 – 2003	Research Council of Norway, SIP Grant, “Globalization, the State, and Conflict”.

- 2001 – 2003 Research Council of Norway, MULTI Program, “Aid, Policy and Peace: Multilateral Development Assistance and Conflict Prevention”, in collaboration with Paul Collier, World Bank, and Anke Hoeffler, Oxford. Project Leader.
- 2000 – 2003 World Bank, Economics Research Group, “The Economics of Civil War, Crime and Violence”, in collaboration with Nils Petter Gleditsch (PRIO). Project Leader.
- 2000 – 2001 Russell Sage Foundation, “Trust in Public Bureaucracy,” in collaboration with John Brehm, Chicago.
- 1999 – 2000 World Bank Post Conflict Fund, “The Politics of Civil War,” in collaboration with Nils Petter Gleditsch (PRIO).
- 1998 – 2000 National Science Foundation, “Methodological Issues in the Study of the Democratic Peace”, in collaboration with Nils Petter Gleditsch (PRIO). Project Leader.
- 1997 – 1998 Research Council of Norway, “Methodological Issues in the Study of the Democratic Peace”, in collaboration with Nils Petter Gleditsch (PRIO).
- 1994 MSU, All University College Research Grant, “Bureaucratic Accountability in a Democracy: Prospects for “Reinventing Government” . Project Leader.
- 1991 – 1992 MSU, All University College Research Grant. “Credibility, Commitment and the Political Use of Military Force: A Game Theoretic and Empirical Analysis”. Project Leader.
- 1986 – 1987 University of Michigan, Rackham Dissertation Grant
- 1986 Pakistan Institute of Development Economics: Research Fellow: Fieldwork in Pakistan, Fall.

INVITED PROFESSIONAL PAPER PRESENTATIONS (2011 – 2019)

- 2020 “Sustainable Development and the Consequences of Armed Conflict”, public lecture, Copenhagen Business School, 4 March 2020, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- 2019 “The Future of Peace: The Long Peace and Threats to State Stability”, Lecture at Nobel Institute, 11 March 2019, Oslo.
- 2019 “Sustainable Development and the Consequences of Armed Conflict”, public lecture, Copenhagen Business School, 12 March 2019, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- 2018 “The Future of Peace: Conflict Trends and the End of War”, public seminar, JeJu Peace Institute - Yonsei University, Conflict Trends in East Asia, 14 December 2018, Seoul, South Korea.
- 2018 “Forces of Darkness: Islamic State, armed conflict, and resource allocation”, public lecture at Kansas State University, 25 October 2018, Manhattan, Kansas.
- 2018 “The Rise (and fall) of Islamic State: Strategic Changes in Territorial Control in the Syrian Civil War”, workshop, University of Haifa, 15 September 2018, Haifa, Israel.
- 2018 “The Rise (and fall) of Islamic State: Strategic Changes in Territorial Control in the Syrian Civil War”, American Political Science Association, 30 August 2018, Boston, Massachusetts
- 2018 “The Rise and Fall of Islamic State: Strategic Changes in Territorial Control in the Syrian Civil War”, Tinbergen meetings, Network of European Peace Scientists, 19 June 2018, Verona, Italy
- 2018 “Sustainable Development Goals”. Keynote Address. Hiroshima Prefecture and University of Hiroshima, 24 Feb 2018. Hiroshima, Japan.
- 2018 “Street Level Autocrats: The Logic of Nonviolent Revolutions”, Workshop Arizona State 10 February 2018 (no financial support)
- 2018 “Best Practices for Dealing with State Fragility”, Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs,
- 2017 “Approaches to Protect and Maintain Healthcare Services in Armed Conflict -- SDG 3 and 16.” Forum for Fred og Forsoning, 13 December 2017, Norwegian Red Cross, University of Oslo, PRIO, *Wed, 29 Nov 2017*. Oslo.
- 2017 “Communal Violence and Property Rights”, Annual meeting of the Peace Science Society, 4 November 2017, Tempe, Arizona (no financial support)

- 2017 "Fake News and Fact Resistance". Oslo Lectures on Peace and Conflict. Mon, 23 October 2017. Oslo.
- 2017 "Street Level Autocrats: The Logic of Nonviolent Revolutions", APSA, 31 August 2017, San Francisco, California (no financial support)
- 2017 "Forces of Darkness: Proto-states, armed conflict, and resource allocation", European Political Science Association, 23 June 2017, Milan, Italy (no financial support)
- 2017 "Forces of Darkness: Proto-states, armed conflict, and resource allocation", Tinbergen meetings, Network of European Peace Scientists, 26 June 2017 (no financial support)
- 2017 "Forces of Darkness: Proto-states, armed conflict, and resource allocation", International Studies Association, 24 February 2017, Baltimore, Maryland (no financial support)
- 2017 "Civil Resistance in the Contemporary U.S.: Challenges, Opportunities, and Implications", *Wed, 24 May 2017*. Oslo.
- 2017 "Donald Trump: A Cautionary Tale of Leadership and the Threat to Democracy" *Tue, 14 Feb 2017*. PRIO-University of Oslo, Oslo.
- 2017 "State Fragility and Armed Conflicts", Nordic Women Mediators, Oslo, 24 January 2017.
- 2016 "Best Practices for Dealing with State Fragility", TransAtlantic Forum, University of Chicago, October 25, 2016
- 2016 "IS, Foreign Fighters, and the Caliphate", Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters (DNVA), Litteraturhuset, Oslo, September 13, 2016
- 2016 "How Effective Are Human Rights Treaties?", EF Global Student Leaders Summit, the Hague, June 25, 2016
- 2016 "Minding the Human Rights Compliance Gap: Assessing the Effectiveness of Human Rights Treaties", ISS, the Hague, June 24, 2016
- 2016 "The Use of Conflict Data to Influence International and National Politics", Research Council of Norway, Oslo, April 26, 2016
- 2016 "Conflict Recurrence", Forum for Peace and Reconciliation Breakfast meeting, Ministry of Foreign of Affairs, Oslo, April 20, 2016
- 2016 "Political Trust, Shocks, and Accountability: Quasi-experimental Evidence from a Rebel Attack", Seminar Series on Research in Development Economics, Development Economics Network Berlin (DNeB), Berlin, January 7th, 2016
- 2016 "Islamic State", Forum for Peace and Reconciliation Breakfast meeting, Ministry of Foreign of Affairs, Oslo, Norway, December 9, 2015.
- 2015 "Post-Conflict Governance", Forum for Peace and Reconciliation Breakfast meeting, Ministry of Foreign of Affairs, October 21, 2015
- 2015 "Have We Seen the End of the Waning of War? Trends in Armed Conflict". Keynote address at the Conflict Research Society, Canterbury, England, September 14, 2015
- 2015 "Have We Seen the End of the Waning of War? A Discussion on Trends in Armed Conflict". Nobel Peace Prize Forum, Minneapolis, Minnesota, March 6, 2015. Also presented at Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, Korea, December 2, 2015
- 2014 "Modeling Multi-Party Contests: From Intimate Alliances to Free-for-Alls", Dondena Centre Seminar Series at the University Bocconi. Also presented at the IR lunch at Rice University, April 29, 2014, the IR/CIDCM Workshop at University of Maryland, April 15, 2014.
- 2014 "Bureaucratic Politics arising from, not Defined by, a Principal-Agency Dyad", presented with John Brehm. Herbert Simon Lecture (in conjunction with the Herbert Simon Award) at the 72nd Annual Conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 3 – 6, 2014.
- 2014 "Property Rights and Communal Violence", Department of Economics retreat, Geilo, Norway, January 2014. Also presented at the ESOP Workshop on Inequalities in Contests, University of Oslo, 23-24 October 2009, the Households in Conflict Network Conference, Brighton, England, December 2007, the "Conflict and Cooperation Conference", Ford Motor Company Center for Global Citizenship, Kellogg School of Management, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, November 2007.

- 2012 “Why Waves? Global Patterns of Democratization, 1800 – 2000”, Presentation at the Juan March Institute, Madrid, Spain, November 2012.
- 2011 “The Development Consequences of Civil Conflict”, Hubert Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota, September 2011.

PH.D. DISSERTATION SUPERVISOR

Sanghwan Lee, Ph.D. MSU; Dean and Professor, Hankuk University of Foreign Studies (HUFs), South Korea
 Sherry Bennett neé Quiñones, Ph.D. MSU, Co-advisor; Senior Analyst, United Airlines
 Erick Duchesne, Ph.D. MSU; Professor, University of Laval, Quebec
 Steven Hartlaub, Ph.D. MSU; Professor, Frostburg State University, Maryland
 Sara McLaughlin Mitchell, Ph.D. MSU; Professor, University of Iowa
 Brandon Prins, Ph.D. MSU, co-advisor; Professor, University of Tennessee
 Christopher Sprecher, Ph.D. MSU; University of California, Santa Barbara
 Chin Lung *Woody* Chang, Ph.D. MSU; Institute of American and European Studies, Taiwan
 Seonjou Kang, Ph.D. MSU; Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Korea
 Christopher Butler, Ph.D. MSU; Associate Professor, University of New Mexico
 Renee Agress, Ph.D. MSU; SPARTA, Washington, DC.
 Mark Souva, Ph.D. MSU; Professor, Florida State University
 David Lektzian, Ph.D. MSU; Professor, Texas Tech University
 Jung In Jo, Ph.D. MSU; Professor, Sook Myung University, South Korea
 Wonjae Hwang, Ph.D. MSU; Professor, University of Tennessee
 Päivi Lujala, PhD in Economics, NTNU; Professor Dept. Geography, Univ. Oulu
 Ragnhild Nordås, Ph.D. NTNU; Assistant Professor, University of Michigan
 Helga Malmin Binningsbø, Ph.D. NTNU; Senior Researcher, PRIO
 Gudrun Østby, Ph.D. UiO; Research Professor, PRIO
 Siri Aas Rustad, Ph.D. NTNU; Senior Researcher, PRIO
 Martin Austvoll Nome, Ph.D. UiO, Co-advisor; Oslo municipality comptroller
 Lotte Vermeij, Ph.D., co-advisor Wageningen University, Netherlands;
 Marianne Dahl, Ph.D. NTNU; Senior Researcher, PRIO
 Solveig Hillesund, Ph.D. UiO; Nordic Institute for studies of innovation, research and education (NIFU)
 Vanessa Boesse, Ph.D. Economics, Humboldt University (Berlin); Assoc. Prof. U. Gothenburg
 Stian Kjeksrud, Ph.D. UiO, co-advisor; Norwegian Defence University College

Current Doctoral Students

Nina Marie Cadorin, doctoral candidate, UiO
 Larsen, Even, doctoral candidate, UiO, co-advisor

EXTERNAL DOCTORAL DEFENSES

- External members of dissertation committee
 - Aysegul Aydin, University of Binghamton, Political Science
 - Jacob Kathman, University of North Carolina, Political Science
 - Reed Wood University, North Carolina, Political Science
 - Kazuhiro Obayashi, George Washington University, Political Science
- Doctoral thesis examination committee
 - Bård Harstad, University of Stockholm, Economics
 - Mohammad Zulfan Tadjoeeddin, University of Western Australia, Economics
 - Boppudi Naga Ramesh, Indian Inst. of Technology, Kharagpur, India, Economics
 - Tatjana Stankovic, University of Oslo (internal committee member), Political Science

- Alexander Vadala, University of Oslo (internal committee member), Political Science
- Christopher Weidacher Hsiung, University of Oslo (internal committee member, Political Science
- Christian Glässl, University of Mannheim (external committee member, Political Science)
- Opponent at Doctoral Defense
 - Lisa Hultmann, Uppsala University, Peace and Conflict Studies
 - Mogens K. Justesen, University of Odense, Southern Denmark, Political Science
 - Syed Aamer Abdullah, ISS, the Hague, Economics
 - Aude-Sophie Rodella-Boitreaud, Université d’Avergne, Economics
 - Sukanya Podder, York University, UK, Politics
 - Whitney Haring-Smith, Oxford, Politics
 - Fredrik Willumsen, University Oslo, Economics
 - Ricardo Real Pedroso de Sousa, ISS/Erasmus University of Rotterdam, Netherlands, Development Studies
 - Lesley Ann Daniels, Universitat Pompeu Fabra (Barcelona) , Political Science
 - Randolph Rhea, University of Tromsø, Peace Studies
 - Trude Marianne Midtgård, Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU), Political Science
 - Pui Hang Wong, Maastricht University, Economics

TEACHING

1. Michigan State University: Undergraduate courses:

PLS 160	Introduction to International Relations
PLS 160H	Honors International Relations
PLS 200H	Honors Intro to Political Science
PLS 201	Intro Methods of Political Analysis
PLS 201H	Honors Intro Methods of Political Analysis
PLS 361	International Political Economy
PLS 362	Foreign Policy
PLS 322	British Politics-Study Abroad
PLS 460	Senior Seminar Writing Course in International Politics
PLS 464	Problems in International Relations

Graduate courses:

PLS 801	Graduate Statistical Methods I
PLS 802	Graduate Statistical Methods II
PLS 860	Grad Seminar – International Relations
PLS 861	Grad Seminar – Political Economy
PLS 880	Grad Seminar – Game Theory
PLS 911	Grad Seminar Organization Theory
PLS 960	Grad Research Seminar – International Relations

2. Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU):

Undergraduate courses:

POL 105	Intro International Politics
POL 200	Models and Theoretical Analysis in Political Science
POL 2004	Topics in Comparative Politics
POL 205	Topics in International Relations

Graduate courses:

POL 2014	Topics in Comparative Politics
POL 3519	Development and the State
POL 3502	Causes of War
POL 4XC	Graduate Seminar – Game Theory
POL 30	Graduate Seminar – Modern Democratic Theory

3. University of Essex, Summer School in Social Science:

Graduate course:

1K	Game Theory and Social Science
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4. University of Oslo:

Graduate courses:

STV 4228	Game Theory and International Cooperation
STV 4217	Rational Choice Models and International Conflict
PECOS 4010	Conflict Research

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

- American Economic Association
- American Political Science Association
- European Political Science Association
- International Studies Association
- Network of European Peace Scientists
- Peace Science Society (International)